

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

THE following bibliography is by no means complete. Most of the purely literary references have been considered in Chapters II and III and are not repeated here. Most of the literature which I could find on cicadas other than *Magicicada septendecim* has been included. The above species has received special treatment on account of the highly ephemeral character of many of the effusions which its vast irruptions periodically inspire. We have referred to most of the older work on this species, and to all the more important contributions made since, together with such of the smaller papers as throw light on cicada ethology in general or have been published since Marlatt (1907). A fuller bibliography of the periodical cicada will be found in Marlatt (1907, pp. 154-169, arranged chronologically and including nearly 300 annotated titles); a full one does not exist.

An asterisk denotes that I have not yet been able to verify the original reference but have gained knowledge of its contents either through the usual abstracting journals or by citations in other authors. There are 9 such cases.

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